

# APPENDICES

## Appendix A

### Interventions Provided to Improve Reading Skills

The legislation also required districts to report the intensive reading strategies and/or interventions provided to improve the reading skills of the K–4th grade students who were reading below grade level. Schools identified all the intensive reading strategies and/or interventions used during the 2015–16 school year at their school from a list of reading improvement strategies and/or interventions targeting students identified as reading below grade level. These intensive reading strategies and/or interventions may be delivered directly to students (e.g., tutoring), delivered to teachers (e.g., instructional coaches), or delivered to families (e.g., family literacy involvement and engagement). For descriptions of the intensive reading strategies and/or interventions listed below, refer to the [\*Strengthening Student Educational Outcomes: Technical Report on Best Practices and Strategies for English Language Arts\*](#). The strategies and interventions are listed as they appear in the ELA Menu of Best Practices.

In the data presented below, it is important to note that schools often provided more than one type of intensive strategy and/or intervention support to an individual student.

### Extended Learning Time for Students beyond the Regular School Day

Extended Learning Time includes academic services for students outside of the regular school day or year.

**Table 1A: Number of Schools Offering Extended Learning Time Services in 2015–16**

Extended Learning Time Service	# of Schools Offering Service	% of Reported Schools Offering Service
Structured summer programs	544	52.7
Computer-based or online instruction	480	46.5
Before/after school instruction	473	45.8
Book programs	294	28.5
Homework club	152	14.7
Saturday programs	1	0.1

Source: K–4 Literacy Report in EDS.

NOTE: Of the 295 school districts in Washington, 1,033 schools from 230 districts provided data via the 2015–16 K–4 Literacy Report in EDS.

## Tutoring for Students

Tutoring includes any interaction with a trained adult or peer using an intervention program or practice to address students' academic needs. Tutoring may be delivered through a push-out or push-in classroom model. Tutoring may serve students one-on-one or in small groups.

**Table 2A: Number of Reporting Schools Offering Tutoring Services in 2015–16**

<b>Tutoring Service</b>	<b># of Schools Offering Service</b>	<b>% of Reported Schools Offering Service</b>
Group tutoring (Classroom Teacher)	769	74.4
Group tutoring (Para educator)	751	72.7
One-on-one tutoring (Classroom Teacher)	690	66.8
Group tutoring (Intervention Specialist)	686	66.4
One-on-one tutoring (Para educator)	677	65.5
One-on-one tutoring (Intervention Specialist)	590	57.1
One-on-one tutoring (Volunteer)	401	38.8
Group tutoring (Volunteer)	275	26.6
Peer tutoring (Cross age)	224	21.7
Peer tutoring (Same age)	198	19.2

Source: K–4 Literacy Report in EDS.

NOTE: Of the 295 school districts in Washington, 1,033 schools from 230 districts provided data via the 2015–16 K–4 Literacy Report in EDS.

## Consultant Teachers

Staff members who support reading and literacy instruction for students in addition to the core classroom teacher (e.g., consultants, coaches, instructional coaches, literacy coaches, literacy specialists, reading experts, and others).

**Table 3A: Number of Schools Utilizing Consultant Teachers in 2015–16**

<b>Consultant Teacher Type</b>	<b># of Schools Offering Type</b>	<b>% of Reported Schools Offering Type</b>
Instructional coach for teachers	397	38.4
Instructional coach for schools	367	35.5
Literacy coach for teachers	322	31.2
Literacy coach for schools	314	30.4
Instructional coach for districts	279	27.0
English Language Development coach for districts	222	21.5
Literacy coach for districts	216	20.9
Content coach for districts	199	19.3
English Language Development coach for schools	186	18.0
Content coach for teachers	181	17.5
English Language Development coach for teachers	175	16.9
Content coach for schools	166	16.1

Source: K–4 Literacy Report in EDS.

NOTE: Of the 295 school districts in Washington, 1,033 schools from 230 districts provided data via the 2015–16 K–4 Literacy Report in EDS.

## Professional Development for Educators

Professional development involves educators in shared learning opportunities that are job-embedded, focused on instruction, and ongoing. Professional development should be supported by activities such as courses, workshops, institutes, networks, or conferences. It may be delivered in-person or through an online format.

**Table 4A: Number of Schools Offering Professional Development for Educators in 2015–16**

Professional Development Type	# of Schools Offering Type	% of Reported Schools Offering Type
School/district training/workshop	872	84.4
Professional learning community	829	80.3
Teacher mentor program	600	58.1
New teacher induction program	565	54.7
Regional/state training/workshop	318	30.8
Regional/state conference	316	30.6
National conference	94	9.1
National training/workshop	83	8.0

Source: K–4 Literacy Report in EDS.

NOTE: Of the 295 school districts in Washington, 1,033 schools from 230 districts provided data via the 2015–16 K–4 Literacy Report in EDS.

## Family/Community Engagement

Effective community engagement initiatives must be comprehensive, integrated, and developed to address the unique needs of the student population. They can include arrangements with individuals, associations, private sector organizations, or public institutions to provide a program, service, or resource that will help support student achievement.

**Table 5A: Number of Schools Providing Outreach/Support for Families in 2015–16**

Outreach/Support for Families Type	# of Schools Offering Type	% of Reported Schools Offering Type
School associations (PTA, PTSA, PTO)	732	70.9
Family Literacy events	709	68.6
Literacy activities for families to do together at home	695	67.3
Classes/coaching to families on reading skills at home	371	35.9
Employment of parent & family engagement coordinators	267	25.8
Home visits	187	18.1

Source: K–4 Literacy Report in EDS.

NOTE: Of the 295 school districts in Washington, 1,033 schools from 230 districts provided data via the 2015–16 K–4 Literacy Report in EDS.

**Table 6A: Number of Schools Providing Community Engagement in 2015–16**

Community Engagement Type	# of Schools Offering Type	% of Reported Schools Offering Type
Reading Partnerships (i.e., library, Boys & Girls Club)	465	45.0
Mentoring	145	14.0
Transition services	111	10.7

Source: K–4 Literacy Report in EDS.

NOTE: Of the 295 school districts in Washington, 1,033 schools from 230 districts provided data via the 2015–16 K–4 Literacy Report in EDS.

## Origin of Materials used as Part of Intervention

Intervention materials and services should be carefully evaluated for alignment with program goals and Washington State K–12 Learning Standards. Education professionals providing the intensive strategy and/or intervention services should access professional learning on the selected materials.

**Table 7A: Origin of Materials used as Part of Intervention in 2015–16**

<b>Origin of Materials</b>	<b># of Schools</b>	<b>% of Reported Schools Offering Service</b>
Purchased materials (e.g., packaged curriculum)	977	94.6
Teacher developed materials	755	73.1
Open source materials (e.g., freely available online)	574	55.6
Purchased services (e.g., training)	529	51.2
ESD provided materials	193	18.7
ESD provided services	151	14.6

*Source: K–4 Literacy Report in EDS.*

*NOTE: Of the 295 school districts in Washington, 1,033 schools from 230 districts provided data via the 2015–16 K–4 Literacy Report in EDS.*

# Appendix B

## Reporting School Districts

The 230 districts that responded to the 2015–16 K–4 Literacy Report in EDS are listed below.

Aberdeen School District	Columbia (Walla Walla) School District	Goldendale School District
Adna School District	Colville School District	Grand Coulee Dam School District
Almira School District	Concrete School District	Grandview School District
Arlington School District	Conway School District	Granger School District
Asotin-Anatone School District	Cosmopolis School District	Grapeview School District
Bainbridge Island School District	Coulee-Hartline School District	Green Mountain School District
Battle Ground School District	Coupeville School District	Griffin School District
Bellevue School District	Crescent School District	Harrington School District
Bellingham School District	Creston School District	Highland School District
Benge School District	Curlew School District	Highline School District
Bethel School District	Cusick School District	Hockinson School District
Bickleton School District	Darrington School District	Hood Canal School District
Blaine School District	Davenport School District	Hoquiam School District
Boistfort School District	Dayton School District	Index School District
Bremerton School District	Deer Park School District	Kalama School District
Brewster School District	Dieringer School District	Keller School District
Brinnon School District	East Valley School District (Spokane)	Kelso School District
Burlington-Edison School District	East Valley School District (Yakima)	Kennewick School District
Camas School District	Eastmont School District	Kent School District
Cape Flattery School District	Eatonville School District	Kettle Falls School District
Carbonado School District	Edmonds School District	Kiona-Benton City School District
Cascade School District	Elma School District	Klickitat School District
Cashmere School District	Endicott School District	La Center School District
Castle Rock School District	Entiat School District	La Conner School District
Centerville School District	Enumclaw School District	Lake Stevens School District
Central Kitsap School District	Ephrata School District	Lake Washington School District
Central Valley School District	Evaline School District	Lakewood School District
Centralia School District	Everett School District	Liberty School District
Chehalis School District	Evergreen School District (Clark)	Lind School District
Cheney School District	Evergreen School District (Stevens)	Loon Lake School District
Chewelah School District	Federal Way School District	Lopez School District
Chimacum School District	Ferndale School District	Lummi Tribal Agency
Clarkston School District	Fife School District	Lynden School District
Cle Elum-Roslyn School District	Finley School District	Manson School District
Clover Park School District	Freeman School District	Mary Walker School District
College Place School District	Glenwood School District	Marysville School District
Columbia (Stevens) School District		Mead School District
		Medical Lake School District

Mercer Island School District  
Monroe School District  
Montesano School District  
Morton School District  
Moses Lake School District  
Mossyrock School District  
Mount Adams School District  
Mount Pleasant School District  
Mount Vernon School District  
Mukilteo School District  
Naches Valley School District  
Napavine School District  
Naselle-Grays River Valley School District  
Nespelem School District  
Newport School District  
Nine Mile Falls School District  
Nooksack Valley School District  
North Beach School District  
North Franklin School District  
North Kitsap School District  
North Mason School District  
North River School District  
North Thurston Public Schools  
Northport School District  
Northshore School District  
Oak Harbor School District  
Oakesdale School District  
Oakville School District  
Ocean Beach School District  
Ocosta School District  
Odessa School District  
Okanogan School District  
Olympia School District  
Omak School District  
Onalaska School District  
Onion Creek School District  
Orcas Island School District  
Orient School District  
Oroville School District  
Othello School District  
Palisades School District  
Palouse School District  
Pasco School District  
Pe Ell School District

Peninsula School District  
Pioneer School District  
Pomeroy School District  
Port Angeles School District  
Prosser School District  
Pullman School District  
Puyallup School District  
Quillayute Valley School District  
Quincy School District  
Rainier School District  
Raymond School District  
Reardan-Edwall School District  
Renton School District  
Republic School District  
Richland School District  
Ridgefield School District  
Ritzville School District  
Riverside School District  
Rochester School District  
Roosevelt School District  
Rosalia School District  
San Juan Island School District  
Sedro-Woolley School District  
Sequim School District  
Shaw Island School District  
Shelton School District  
Shoreline School District  
Skamania School District  
Snohomish School District  
Snoqualmie Valley School District  
Soap Lake School District  
South Bend School District  
South Kitsap School District  
South Whidbey School District  
Southside School District  
Spokane School District  
Sprague School District  
Stanwood-Camano School District  
Steilacoom Hist. School District  
Stevenson-Carson School District  
Sultan School District  
Summit Valley School District  
Sumner School District  
Sunnyside School District  
Tahoma School District

Tekoa School District  
Tenino School District  
Toledo School District  
Trout Lake School District  
Tukwila School District  
Tumwater School District  
Valley School District  
Vancouver School District  
Vashon Island School District  
Wahkiakum School District  
Waitsburg School District  
Walla Walla Public Schools  
Wapato School District  
Washougal School District  
Waterville School District  
Wellpinit School District  
Wenatchee School District  
West Valley School District (Spokane)  
West Valley School District (Yakima)  
White River School District  
White Salmon Valley School District  
Wilbur School District  
Willapa Valley School District  
Wilson Creek School District  
Winlock School District  
Wishkah Valley School District  
Woodland School District  
Yakima School District  
Yelm School District  
Zillah School District

