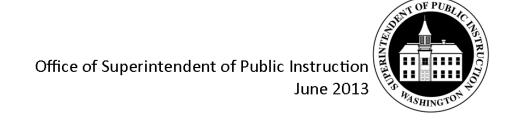
A Component of the Washington State Assessment System

Social Studies & Educational Technology

Government Revenue and Responsibility

Grande 12

Assessment



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Overview

Introduction

This document contains information which is essential to the administration of the OSPI-Developed assessment for social studies and educational technology. This assessment is an ideal culminating project that teaches students how government raises and spends money to implement policies and programs.

Developed by teachers in Washington State, the assessments are designed to measure learning of selected standards for both social studies and educational technology.

Description of the OSPI-Developed Assessment

This assessment models best practices for instruction, including the use of technology, lesson cycle, differentiation, and student-centered learning. In addition, teachers will be able to collect and use formative and summative evidence regarding student performance on the social studies and educational technology standards.

Students will complete the assessment by responding to a social studies prompt using educational technology. During the assessment, students will develop a research question and use digital sources and tools to conduct a search for information. They will collect evidence that demonstrates their ability to locate, evaluate, and use information ethically and effectively.

Students will document their ability to organize information using a digital tool. In the final session of this assessment, students will produce a paper or presentation in response to the original prompt. Teachers will score the final products using both the social studies and the educational technology scoring tools.

Using the Assessment

The rubric for this educational technology assessment is structured distinctively in that it **combines a checklist and a performance scale**. The Sample Unit Plan and individual Session Plans describe the basic materials and time needed to complete the assessment. Teachers will need the rubric from social studies to complete this assessment.

Teachers should allow any student working productively on the assessment to continue. Session Plans provide some accommodations that differentiate the instruction or assessment based on the needs of students. Teachers should enable specific accommodations for ELL students, such as access to a paraprofessional, during the assessment. Any students who have an Individualized Education Plan (IEP) should have access to all accommodations required by the students' IEP.

For More Information

Please visit the OSPI Web site for additional resources for social studies (http://www.k12.wa.us/SocialStudies) and educational technology (http://www.k12.wa.us/EdTech).

This integrated assessment for social studies and educational technology uses the OSPI-Developed Social Studies Assessment, US Foreign Policy. As students complete the task from the Social Studies assessment, they will collect evidence that demonstrates their ability to locate, evaluate, and use information ethically and effectively. Teachers can use this single assessment to evaluate student knowledge and abilities for social studies and educational technology.

For more information on the Social Studies assessment, including additional resources, rubrics, and exemplars, visit http://www.k12.wa.us/SocialStudies/Assessments/HighSchool.aspx.

The educational technology assessment is divided into four parts. During the first four sessions — Develop Questions, Locate Credible Sources, Conduct Research, and Model Synthesis — teachers will model the assessment with the whole class and provide formative feedback on student work. Students begin their individual research in Session Five. In the final session of this assessment, Session Eleven, students will create and publish a paper or presentation that answers the research question they developed in Session One.

This assessment offers an opportunity for teachers to develop their proficiency with the following National Educational Technology Standards for Teachers (NETS•T):

- 2a: Design or adapt relevant learning experiences that incorporate digital tools and resources to promote student learning and creativity.
- 2d: Provide students with multiple and varied formative and summative assessments aligned with content and technology standards and use resulting data to inform learning and teaching.
- 4a: Advocate, model, and teach safe, legal, and ethical use of digital information and technology, including respect for copyright, intellectual property, and the appropriate documentation of sources.

For more information on the NETS for Teachers, please visit http://www.iste.org/standards/nets-for-teachers.aspx.

This integrated assessment addresses the following standards:

Standards	
Social Studies	Educational Technology
 1.2.4 Understands and evaluates how political systems in the United States operate. 2.3.1 Evaluates the costs and benefits of governmental fiscal and monetary policies. 5.2.2 Evaluates the breadth of research to determine the need for new or additional investigation when researching an issue or even. 	 1.3.1 Identify and define authentic problems and significant questions for investigation and plan strategies to guide inquiry. Explore possible topics and available information on current issues using databases and digital resources to organize a project or solve a problem. 1.3.3 Analyze, synthesize, and ethically use
 5.4.1 Evaluates positions and evidence to make own decisions in a paper or presentation. 5.4.2 Creates strategies to avoid plagiarism and respects intellectual property when developing a paper or presentation. (Grades 9-10) 	 information to develop a solution, make informed decisions, and report results. Combine information from separate sources to produce, support, and counter arguments. Assess the credibility, validity, and potential bias of online resources. Apply copyright law to correctly excerpt, paraphrase, and publish results to a wider audience. Cite sources using bibliography tools. Select relevant sources for a particular purpose or audience.

The student task shown below is the original prompt from the Social Studies assessment. Students will develop a paper or presentation which shows their understanding of social studies content. Students will need to collect the following evidence to show knowledge and skills associated with the educational technology standards:

- Research question and sub-questions.
- **Research plan** which lists the **search engines** and **keywords** needed to locate information about the question and sub-questions.
- **Organized notes** taken during research.
- A list of all sources, including those which did not supply information for the final product.
- **Citations** of sources.
- A statement about the **credibility and validity** of each source.

We refer to this collection of evidence as the **Research Notebook** throughout this document. The teacher can direct the format or permit students to select their own method for building the Research Notebook.

Here are a few examples:

- Document (Microsoft Word, GoogleDocs).
- List that is tagged and annotated using a social bookmarking tool. Delicious, http://www.delicious.com/, EdTags, http://www.edtags.org/, Scuttle, http://sourceforge.net/projects/scuttle/ are three.
- Digital Notebook using Microsoft OneNote or LiveBinders, http://livebinders.com/.
- Blog entries or a wiki page.
- Mindmap or graphic organizer.

Student Task

Responsible citizenship requires an understanding of how government raises and spends money to implement policies and programs. You will select a level of government and examine the revenue sources and expenditures related to a particular policy or program.

In a cohesive paper or presentation, you will:

- State a position evaluating the government collection of revenue and expenditures related to a policy or program that includes:
 - A conclusion about how studying this policy or program helps us understand other policies or programs.
- Provide reasons for your position that include:
 - A general overview of the program.
 - An analysis of how stakeholders have influenced or attempted to influence the government revenue collection and expenditure related to this policy/program with two or more examples.
 - An explanation of who pays for and who benefits from the collection of revenue and expenditures
 related to the policy/program with two or more representative examples (at least one example of
 each).
- Make explicit references within the paper or presentation to three or more credible sources that provide relevant information AND cite sources within the paper, presentation, or bibliography.

Essential Questions				
Social Studies	Educational Technology			
 Discuss with students what the concepts covered in this assessment are, why they are important, and how they are relevant to students' lives. Share essential questions on why these concepts matter. 	 Introduce an opportunity for students to communicate their research effectively using technology tools. Students need to be able to communicate successfully in a variety of ways and settings and with a variety of audiences. 			

Grade 12 Government Revenue and Responsibility Educational Technology Scoring Guide

Directions: Each of the *attribute names* below represents part of an educational technology standard. These are followed by *descriptions* of student performance which meet the standard. If the student work provides evidence of meeting the standard, it earns the *points* shown in the final column. Total the points and then compare to the *Scoring Rubric* to determine the overall level of performance.

We use the term digital to refer to tools and information that do not exist in a physical form. Computer software, Web sites, online databases, pod/vodcasts, and pages from an eReader are just a few examples.

Attributes of Educational Technology Standards

GLE	Attribute Name	Description	Points
1.3.1	Significant Questions	Develops an original and focused research question or thesis.	1
	Plan Strategies	Generates a research plan using a digital tool. For example, graphic organizers, brainstorming tools, source evaluation tools, timelines.	1
	Digital Resources	Uses a digital tool to organize research.	1
	Credible Sources	Uses one or more valid digital source related directly to the student task.	1
	Credible Sources	Provides evidence of the evaluation of bias in one or more digital source.	1
	Copyright Law	Excerpts and paraphrases information correctly. Note: This point can only be earned if the student has included a bibliography.	1
1.3.3		Cites sources appropriately. Note: This point can only be earned if the student has included a bibliography.	1
	Combine	Selects information from various sources to support or counter the thesis.	1
	Information	Organizes information from multiple sources to create a final digital product.	1
	Bibliography Tools	Uses a digital tool for constructing a bibliography.	1
TOTAL 10			

Scoring Rubric for Government Revenue and Responsibility: Educational Technology

Performance Description	Points
A Level 3 response exceeds the standards and reflects that a student can demonstrate knowledge and ability beyond the requirements for Educational Technology GLEs 1.3.1 and 1.3.3.	10
A Level 2 response meets the standards and reflects that a student understands and is able to perform GLE 1.3.1 <i>Identify and define authentic problems and significant questions for investigation and plan strategies to guide inquiry</i> and GLE 1.3.3 <i>Analyze, synthesize, and ethically use information to develop a solution, make informed decisions, and report results</i> BY using technology to develop a paper or presentation that examines the revenue sources and expenditures related to a particular government policy or program.	7 - 9
A Level 1 response reflects that a student is still working toward meeting the GLEs.	0 - 6

The Social Studies Rubric for this assessment can be found here: http://www.k12.wa.us/SocialStudies/Assessments/default.aspx.

Grade 12 Government Revenue and Responsibility Educational Technology Scoring Guide

Teachers must use the student task and scoring guide as written. However, teachers have leeway to adapt the amount of instruction, time considerations, and resources for individual classroom use.

There is no requirement to use this plan or the sessions that follow. However, teachers might find the structure useful. There are many ways to use the Sample Unit Plan, shown below. Its versatile design will adapt to multiple instructional strategies and classroom settings as teachers complete this integrated OSPI-Developed assessment.

In the *Key Concepts, Vocabulary, and Background Knowledge* section, you will model the assessment with the whole class and provide formative feedback on student work.

Sample Unit Plan					
	Key Concepts, Vocabulary, and Background Knowledge				
Session	Standards	Time	Preparation and Materials		
	ET 1.3.1	45	☐ Computer connected to a projector		
<u>1</u>		minutes	☐ Tool for recording brainstormed ideas		
Develop Questions			Optional ☐ Internet access, if using a web-based tool for brainstorming ☐ Document camera or interactive whiteboard		
2 Locate Credible Resources	ET 1.3.1 ET 1.3.3 SS 5.2.2 SS 5.4.2	60 minutes	 □ Computer connected to a projector □ Digital sources for students to use: for example, selected search engines or Web sites, podcasts, collections, video clips. (Be sure that the Web site(s) you want to use will be accessible for students. If blocked, contact your district's technology department or select other sources.) □ Research Notebook □ Web site evaluation tool □ Internet access □ Computers or devices for student use 		
2 Conduct Research	ET 1.3.1 ET 1.3.3	45 minutes	 □ Computer connected to a projector □ Digital sources for students to use: for example, selected search engines or Web sites, podcasts, collections, video clips. (Be sure that the Web site(s) you want to use will be accessible for students. If they are blocked, contact your district's technology department or select other sources.) □ Research Notebook □ Web site evaluation tool □ Internet access □ Computers or devices for student use □ Graphic organizer from Social Studies assessment or student created mindmap Optional □ Document camera or interactive whiteboard connected to a projector 		
4 Model Synthesis	ET 1.3.3 SS 1.2.4 SS 2.3.1 SS 5.4.2	30 minutes	 □ Sample responses from Social Studies assessment □ Social Studies assessment rubric □ Educational Technology Scoring Guide Optional □ Document camera or interactive whiteboard connected to a projector 		

During the *Individual Inquiry* phase of the assessment, students will create a research question, make a plan, and then collect research about the question in their Research Notebook. They will share this information during the collaborative *Discussion* section.

Sample I	Sample Unit Plan				
Individual Ir	nquiry				
Session	Standard(s)	Time	Preparation and Materials		
5 Plan for Inquiry	ET 1.3.1	30 minutes	 □ Computer connected to a projector □ Computers for student use □ Research Notebook Optional □ Document camera or interactive whiteboard connected to a projector □ Internet access, if students will be using online tools to organize their research 		
6 Independent Research	ET 1.3.3 SS 5.2.2 SS 5.4.2	60 minutes (or as needed for research	 □ Digital sources for students to use: for example, selected search engines or Web sites, podcasts, collections, video clips. (Be sure that the Web site(s) you want to use will be accessible for students. If blocked, contact your district's technology department or select other sources.) □ Research Notebook □ Web site evaluation tool □ Computers or devices for student use 		
7 Develop a Position	ET 1.3.3 SS 5.2.2	30 minutes	 ☐ Graphic organizer from Social Studies assessment Optional ☐ Document camera or interactive whiteboard connected to a projector 		
Discussion					
Session	Standard(s)	Time	Preparation and Materials		
8 Discussion	ET 1.3.1 ET 1.3.3 SS 1.2.4 SS 2.3.1	45 minutes	Optional ☐ Digital camera to record the discussion ☐ Microphone and speaker ☐ Skype or other interactive communication resource ☐ Class Web site to post photos, videos, and/or other materials to document the discussion		

In the final phase of the assessment—*Organization, Synthesis, Position*, and *Presentation*—students synthesize their research to produce a paper or presentation which addresses the original prompt.

Sample Unit Plan					
Organizat	ion, Synthesis	, Position and	1 Presentation		
Session	Standard(s)	Time	Preparation and Materials		
9 Synthesis	ET 1.3.1 ET 1.3.3 SS 5.2.2 SS 5.4.1	30 minutes	 ☐ Research Notebook ☐ Tools to construct a final paper, or create and publish a presentation ☐ Computers or devices for student use ☐ Web site evaluation tool ☐ Optional ☐ Internet access, if students will be using an online digital tool 		
10 Develop a Draft	ET 1.3.3 SS 1.2.4 SS 2.3.1 SS 5.4.1 SS 5.4.2	90 minutes (or as needed for writing)	 ☐ Research Notebook ☐ Digital tools for organizing notes, building bibliography, and to create and publish a presentation. ☐ Computers or devices for student use Optional ☐ Internet access, if students will be using online digital tools. (Be sure that the Web site(s) you want to use will be accessible for students. If blocked, contact your district's technology department or select other digital tools.) 		
11 Final Product	all	60 minutes	 □ Tools to construct a final paper, or create and publish a presentation □ Computers or devices for student use Optional □ Computer connected to a projector, if students will be presenting □ Internet access if presentation materials are online 		

	Session	n One: Developing Questions	
	Backgrou		
e	expectation to engage v investigation	se of the Key Concepts, Vocabulary, and Background Sessions is to model the targets and as of the assessment before students complete one on their own. During Session One, students begin with Educational Technology Standard 1.3.1 as they "identifysignificant questions for on and plan strategies to guide inquiry." This is the first part of a larger expectation for students to be information to develop a solution and report results.	
	The brainstorming process allows students to tap into their creativity while an organizational structure will help clarify thinking, increase retention through the use of a visual format, and help develop content. Using a digital tool has additional advantages: reading is easy, and updates and changes are simple to make. Students can also convert the content between different formats, for example mindmap and outline. The use of graphic organizers is also found in Washington's Reading standards (component 2.1).		
wled	Teachers sl	hould consider introducing new vocabulary—brainstorm, search engine, database, key terms	
ınd Kno	Original te	xt from the Social Studies assessment is in bold .	
Key Concepts, Vocabulary, and Background Knowledge	Prep	 □ Before these sessions where you will model the assessment with one topic with the entire class, choose an issue or topic for your class and look at sources related to the issues. Brainstorm stakeholders or perspectives involved with the issue or topic. □ Identify and coordinate with other staff, for example a teacher-librarian, technology specialist, or department member. □ Have a discussion about what the key concepts are. □ Review federal policies that protect children in the online environment—CIPA, COPPA and FERPA. Also, review district policies on Acceptable Use of technology and Digital Citizenship. Note provisions related to ethical and legal use, personal safety, cyberbullying, and the publication of student work, if you plan to post this content to a public Web site. If your district does not provide one, we have a sample Parental Permission Form to publish student work on a Web site. 	
Key Cor		 Optional □ Consider using the Tribal Sovereignty curriculum as a resource. □ If you will be using an online tool for this session, be sure that the Web site(s) you want to use will be accessible for students. If it is blocked, contact your district's technology department or select other digital tools. □ Print or download a copy of a KWHL chart (for example, http://www.worksheetworks.com/miscellanea/graphic-organizers/kwhl.html) to model during the session. □ Review "Out of the Question," by Sally Godinho and Jeni Wilson for ideas on using questions in the classroom, http://essdack.org/files/question%20flip%20book.pdf 	
	Materials	 □ Computer connected to a projector □ Tool for recording brainstormed ideas (for example, KWHL chart, Microsoft Word, Kidspiration) Optional □ Internet access, if using a web-based tool for brainstorming □ Document camera or interactive whiteboard 	

	Session	n One: Develop Questions
	Learning	Plan (45 minutes)
	Engage	 Introduce the unit by previewing the Student Task and Essential Questions. Review relevant GLEs in order to set a clear target. Tell students that in the first session, they will be using a digital tool in order to develop a research question and plan. The purpose of the information they collect throughout the assessment will be twofold: the basis for a Research Notebook and also for an individual product (paper or presentation). They will practice the skill as a class first and then complete the assessment on their own.
Key Concepts, Vocabulary, and Background Knowledge	Explore	 Using the topic or issue you pre-selected, start brainstorming topics of interest with students. Model the use of the graphic organizer for organizing thinking and preparing for research. The graphic organizer may be in either digital or print form. If using a paper version, use a document camera or interactive whiteboard and projector with the class to show how students can complete the organizer. For example, use a KWHL chart (Know already, Want to know, How to research, Learning about a topic). As students suggest ideas about the topic during the brainstorm, add these to the "K" column. Review the brainstormed list of topics with students. Have the class identify their top three to five choices. Ask students to work with a partner and develop one or two questions to address through research. As students share their questions with the whole class, have a discussion about what makes an effective research question. For example, a question that can't be answered with a simple "yes/no," a question that begins with "How" or one that requires the student develop a comparison or investigation. Ask students to provide ideas for improving individual questions on the list. They will use this model as they develop a research question independently in Session Five.
	Extend	 Work with the class to select a question for further investigation. Have students work individually or in pairs to brainstorm relevant resources they can consult to find information about the research question. This will be a model for a research plan they will develop in Sessions Five through Nine. Encourage students to include the following elements: Examples of search engines, databases, or other sources Examples of key terms for Internet searches As students share their ideas, fill in the "H" column of the class KWHL chart.
	Evaluate	 Ask students to reflect on the following questions: How do you match a research question with sources? What could you do if you were having trouble finding sources to answer a question? How does using a graphic organizer (like a KWHL chart) help you think about a topic? What are some other uses for graphic organizers in research? Do not score this session as part of the assessment. Be sure to save class notes from this session so that students can reference them later. Students will build on the KWHL chart in the following sessions.

	Session	n Two: Locate Credible Resources			
	Backgrou	Background			
owledge	Technolog Education	sion, students have an opportunity to reinforce the skills associated with Educational by Standard 1.3.1 and begin to build knowledge and skills around the expectations found in al Technology Standard 1.3.3 and Social Studies Standards 5.2.2 and 5.4.2 as they learn to aluate, and cite sources using digital tools.			
	This session also has connections with Reading GLE 2.2.2, in which students use electronic text features to for research and to verify meaning and GLE 2.4.3 which requires students to "analyze and evaluate text for validity and accuracy."				
ınd Kı	Teachers s	should consider introducing new vocabulary—intellectual property, paraphrase.			
Key Concepts, Vocabulary, and Background Knowledge	Teachers should encourage the use of online translation tools and search engines in languages other than English for ELL students.				
	Original te	ext from the Social Studies assessment is in bold .			
	Prep	 □ Determine the digital tool(s) you will want to model and use with students for the Research Notebook. □ Select a "fake" Web site or Web search to use for discussion. There are several good social studies options at http://www.idiotica.com/cranium/encyclopedia/. You could also show students results from a Google search for a fictional animal, such as the Jackalope. Optional □ Review video resources for selected Web 2.0 tools □ Review lesson plans on the Resources page—Searching for Information, Intellectual Property, and Evaluating Sources—for opportunities to pre-teach, re-teach, or extend learning. 			
	Materials	 □ Computer connected to a projector □ Digital sources for students to use, for example, selected search engines or Web sites, podcasts, collections, video clips. (Be sure that the Web site(s) you want to use will be accessible for students. If blocked, contact your district's technology department or select other sources.) □ Research Notebook □ Web site evaluation tool □ Internet access □ Computers or devices for student use 			

	Session	n Two: Locate Credible Resources
		Plan (60 minutes)
	Engage	 Show students a Web site or a list of search results that looks legitimate, but does not have accurate information. Do not tell students anything about the site or the information. Ask for feedback about the site or search. Have a discussion with students about how they determine whether or not information is credible. Use this opportunity to talk about what makes a search effective. Review the brainstormed information from the previous session and restate the purpose of the work. Tell students that during today's session, they will search for and evaluate web-based information. Remind students of the educational technology and social studies standards they are working toward.
Key Concepts, Vocabulary, and Background Knowledge	Explain	 Model how to locate information and determine the credibility of sources using digital tools. There is a variety of Web site evaluation tools listed on the Resources page which students can use to help determine the validity of information. Show students how to document the information they find using the Research Notebook format you have chosen. For example, students might copy and paste the URL of a Web site and some relevant information. Then, add a comment about the validity of the information. You could also choose to model paraphrasing by pasting information from the Web site in one column of notes and your own reflection and understanding in another column. Model how to cite and reference sources properly to support positions on the issue or topic. You could set up a few examples ahead of time and then model one or two. Students can use the "insert citation" function in Word or an online tool such as Easybib. For more information on teaching citation and intellectual property issues for this grade level, see the Citation section of the Resources. Teaching Tips and Accommodations Show students how to keep the Research Notebook and Internet search open at the same time, as well as how to copy and paste information to the Notebook. Pre-select Web sites for students or have folders of information on the class Web site as an entry point for student research. Provide a note-taking scaffold or limit research top of this assessment to help students
	Explore	 Have students bring in relevant research (e.g. newspaper articles, personal interviews) by engaging in a search for information. Students will share and use this information during the next learning session. Remind students to use the ideas generated during the previous session's brainstorm activity. This will provide a list of sources to search. Also remind students to keep a list of all sources, including those which did not supply useful information for the final product. Students should practice citing their sources as they collect information. Ask students for examples of searches they conducted that did not return the results they
	Evaluate	 expected. What strategies did they use to find better information? Be prepared to provide formative feedback to students about their strategies for searching and documenting information. You can also have students use the Student Checklist to assess their own work. For example: Choice of relevant key word. Ability to navigate results independently and refine searches. Use resources that are timely and have authority. Ability to record all of the information they need to construct a citation. Do not score this session as part of the assessment.

1	Daalragar		
	Backgrou	nd	
		sion, students will continue to work with Educational Technology Standards 1.3.1 and 1.3.3 athesize information to produce an argument.	
owledge	This session also continues to build student understanding of Reading GLEs 2.2.2 and 2.4.3 as students use select resources and electronic text features to locate information and evaluate it for validity.		
and Kn	Original te	ext from the Social Studies assessment is in bold .	
Key Concepts, Vocabulary, and Background Knowledge	Prep	 □ Provide additional opportunities for students to gather and organize information from digital resources. Continue to support learning with feedback about the search strategies students use and the information they gather. □ Select a primary source (text, audio, and/or video) to use as a model or a communication tool (for example, Skype, Google Voice, email) to connect students with historical experts. Optional □ Review video resources for selected Web 2.0 tools □ Review lesson plans on the Resources page about the concepts of Search Strategies and Intellectual Property for opportunities to pre-teach, re-teach, or extend learning. 	
	Materials	 □ Computer connected to a projector □ Digital sources for students to use, for example, selected search engines or Web sites, podcasts, collections, video clips. (Be sure that the Web site(s) you want to use will be accessible for students. If blocked, contact your district's technology department or select other sources.) □ Research Notebook □ Web site evaluation tool □ Internet access □ Computers or devices for student use □ Graphic organizer from Social Studies assessment or student created mindmap Optional □ Document camera or interactive whiteboard connected to a projector 	

	Session	n Three: Conduct Research	
Key Concepts, Vocabulary, and Background Knowledge	Learning Plan (45 minutes)		
	Engage	 Show students a primary source (text, audio, or video) that presents a perspective students can discuss. The Resources page lists the URLs of several primary source Web sites. Remind students of the educational technology standards they are working toward for this session. Review essential content that has been generated to this point and re-state the purpose of the assessment. 	
	Explore	 Have all students look at one set of resources from various perspectives on the issue chosen by the teacher. (Review words specific to the assessment and its rubric.) These words will be helpful to students as key words for Internet searches. As they use the resources, have students practice notes/paraphrasing, citing sources, and providing evidence-based reason(s) for selecting the source. Have students use the Research Notebook format you have selected and modeled. Other options for research might include an email exchange, audio-only sources, or video call; for example, Skype with an expert. 	
		■ Help students to analyze how issues relate to the concepts addressed in the assessment. Complete a graphic organizer connected with the assessment as a class. Review the "KWH" columns from Session One. Using this information collected by the class during Sessions Two and Three, fill in the "L" column of the chart. Use the opportunity to hold a class discussion about the information students collected on cultural contributions. During the discussion, introduce the standards for the next session. As you do this, model how to identify and evaluate other positions or perspectives on the issue or topic.	
	Evaluate	 Be prepared to provide formative feedback to students about their knowledge and skills in selecting relevant and important information, summarizing results, and citing sources. Do not score this part of the lesson with the assessment. You may also have students use the <u>Student Checklist</u> to assess their own work. 	

	Session Four: Model Synthesis		
	Backgrou	nd	
wledge	This is the final session of the Key Concepts, Vocabulary, and Background Knowledge section of the assessment. It is a transition from the exploration students have been conducting to a focused application using their research, a sample paper, and the social studies and educational technology rubrics. In this session, students will continue working with Educational Technology Standard 1.3.3 and begin working with Social Studies Standards 1.2.3, 2.3.1, and 5.4.2 as they explore a sample response and scoring. Original text from the Social Studies assessment is in bold .		
Kn	υ		
Vocabulary, and Background Knowledge	Prepare	 □ Sample responses from Social Studies assessment, http://www.k12.wa.us/SocialStudies/Assessments/HighSchool/ScoringGuide-HSGovtRevRespCBA.pdf □ Social Studies assessment, http://www.k12.wa.us/SocialStudies/Assessments/HighSchool/HSEcon-GovtRevandResponsibility-CBA.pdf □ Educational Technology Scoring Guide Optional □ Document camera or interactive whiteboard connected to a projector 	
Λος	Learning Plan (30 minutes)		
Key Concepts, V	Engage	 Review the graphic organizer from the previous session. What conclusions can students draw about the topic? Remind students of the standards they are working toward for this session and restate the purpose of the assessment. Review rubrics and their required elements. 	
	Explore	 Have students look at a sample paper to show what a proficient response looks like and to understand the scoring process. During the discussion, model how positions on the issue or topic relate to the required elements of the rubric. 	
	Evaluate	 Have students provide feedback on the sample paper and their research using the rubrics. What suggestions do the students have for how they might have improved their work through a greater range or diversity of primary sources, or more mediums, citations, or paraphrased information? Do not score this part of the assessment. Use for formative purposes only. 	

	Session	Session Five: Plan for Inquiry		
	Background			
	In this session, students will continue to develop skills with Educational Technology Standard 1.3.1 as they identify significant questions for investigation and plan strategies to guide inquiry.			
	Original text from the Social Studies assessment is in bold .			
Individual Inquiry	Prep	 □ Before this session, determine the level of choice for students in selecting an issue or topic. Help students choose an issue or topic for individual inquiry. Possible ways of determining the issue or topic include: Have students choose from a predetermined list of issues or topics for which there are ample resources. Have students choose any issue or topic. Have all students in the entire class focus on one issue or topic. Optional Review information on "The Research Question" presented on the Website, ChangingMinds.org, http://changingminds.org/explanations/research/initiation/research_question.htm 		
	Materials	 □ Computer connected to a projector □ Computers for student use □ Research Notebook Optional □ Document camera or interactive whiteboard connected to a projector □ Internet access, if students will be using online tools to organize their research 		

	Session Five: Plan for Inquiry	
	Learning	Plan (30 minutes)
	Engage	 Provide students examples of three to five research questions. Be sure to include one strong question and one weak question. Ask students to think about each question. What makes an effective question for investigation? Of the questions you provided, which ones would students consider to be good? What suggestions do they have for improving the other examples? Review information collected during the Key Concepts, Vocabulary, and Background Knowledge sessions. Tell students they will use their new ability to locate and evaluate credible sources as a model for a new topic they will investigate individually. The first step will be to develop a research question.
Inquiry	Explore	 Model how to determine a research question. For example, use a pre-selected topic to brainstorm ideas first or use as the basis for another KWHL chart. Have students determine their research question on the issue or topic they have selected. E.g., "How can you balance the right to own guns and public safety?"
Individual Inquiry	Evaluate	Ask students to have a peer provide feedback on the question they select. Remind students to use the question criteria identified during the Engage activity to evaluate the merit of this research question.
Indi	Extend	 Have students create a list of sub-questions related to each component of the rubric. Examples: "What constitutional principles relate to gun ownership?" "What court cases or government policies have dealt with gun ownership?" "What positions are there on gun ownership?" "How are these positions justified?" Have students develop a research plan to gather information to address the research and sub-questions. Depending on the level of support students need, provide a template or scaffold or allow students to develop their own plans as part of the Research Notebook component of this assessment.
	Evaluate	Provide formative feedback to students about their research questions and sub-questions. Look for questions which require more than a yes/no/maybe answer and sub-questions which cause students to dig deeper into a topic. Students will have opportunities throughout the remainder of the assessment to revise these questions based on feedback from you and their peers.

	Session Six: Independent Research				
	Backgro				
	Social Studential Stud	sion, students will continue to work with Educational Technology Standard 1.3.3 and dies Standards 5.2.2 and 5.4.2 as they select, assess, cite, and combine information from a sources. It is very important that students document all their research and ideas in the Notebook. You will base your evaluation of students' knowledge and skills with these the information students collect during this session.			
	Original text from the Social Studies assessment is in bold .				
	Prep	Optional □ Pre-teach search strategies or methods to evaluate the credibility, validity, and potential bias of online sources. You could use a lesson from the Searching for Information or Evaluating Sources section of Resources.			
	Materials	Digital sources for students to use, for example, selected search engines or Web sites, podcasts, collections, video clips. (Be sure that the Web site(s) you want to use will be accessible for students. If blocked, contact your district's technology department or select other sources.)			
_		□ Research Notebook □ Web site evaluation tool □ Computers or devices for student use			
ij	Learning	Plan (60 minutes or as needed for research)			
ngi	Ecurini 5	Use a Think-Pair-Share activity to prompt thinking about search strategies.			
Individual Inquiry	Engage	 Ose a Think-Pair-Share activity to prompt thinking about search strategies. Have students reflect on their research question to identify sources that might provide information. Next, have students share their ideas with a partner and provide input on one another's search strategies. Finally, ask for a few students to volunteer to share their research question. As each student reads their question, have the class suggest sources to find information about the question or ways to search for information (for example key terms and Boolean strategies). Remind students of the standards they are working toward for this session and restate the purpose of the assessment. 			
	Explore	 Have students conduct research with sources provided or they may find sources on their own. Have students analyze and evaluate each source for relevance to their research questions. Using their Research Notebook, students should keep track of Bibliographic information about the resources. Notes from sources that help answer the research question or sub-questions. How they located the information and why they judged the source as credible and valid. Teaching Tips and Accommodations Provide a scaffold or template can be provided for students who need more support with tracking their research. 			
	Extend	 Have students evaluate and revise, if necessary, their research question based on initial review of sources. 			
-	Evaluate	Provide feedback and/or have peers offer feedback about the research using the Scoring Guide or Student Checklist. In particular, look for evidence that students use digital tools, excerpt and paraphrase information, select relevant sources, use resources that are timely and have authority, and record all of the information needed to construct a citation.			

Session Seven: Develop a Position

Background			
In this session, students reinforce skills associated with Educational Technology Standard 1.3.3 and Social Studies Standard 5.2.2 as they "combine information from separate sources to produce, support, and counter arguments." This is the final session for the Individual Inquiry portion of the assessment. At this point, students should begin the synthesis of their research by organizing their information and beginning the development of a position about their research question. They will share this position and their supporting ideas and documentation in the next session.			
This session also begins an association with Writing GLE 1.1.1 for which students use various strategies for planning writing.			
Original to	ext from the Social Studies assessment is in bold .		
Prep Optional Prep Pre-teach the organization and synthesis of information using a lesson from the Reading a Writing Resources.			
Materials	☐ Graphic organizer from Social Studies assessment Optional		
	Document camera or interactive whiteboard connected to a projector		
Learning	Plan (30 minutes)		
Learning Engage			
	 Plan (30 minutes) Ask students to share their research question and sub-questions with a partner. Students should identify specifics from their research which provide information on these questions: What am I learning about the topic? What am I learning about searching for and organizing information? Review learning targets for this session with students. Explain that the focus today will be to identify key points from their partner discussion and use these points to prepare for the final 		
Engage	 Plan (30 minutes) Ask students to share their research question and sub-questions with a partner. Students should identify specifics from their research which provide information on these questions: What am I learning about the topic? What am I learning about searching for and organizing information? Review learning targets for this session with students. Explain that the focus today will be to identify key points from their partner discussion and use these points to prepare for the final product. Have students begin to complete a graphic organizer connected with the assessment. Remind students they can use the graphic organizer completed during the Key Concepts, 		
Engage Explore	 Plan (30 minutes) Ask students to share their research question and sub-questions with a partner. Students should identify specifics from their research which provide information on these questions: What am I learning about the topic? What am I learning about searching for and organizing information? Review learning targets for this session with students. Explain that the focus today will be to identify key points from their partner discussion and use these points to prepare for the final product. Have students begin to complete a graphic organizer connected with the assessment. Remind students they can use the graphic organizer completed during the Key Concepts, Background, and Vocabulary sessions as a guide. Students can use the graphic organizer with a partner or the whole class to discuss key 		

	Session	n Eight: Discussion	
	Backgrou	nd	
	as they conpeers, enal the impact 1.3.1). This have been	sion, students continue their work with Educational Technology Standards 1.3.1 and 1.3.3 intinue to produce their argument for the assessment. Students engage in a discussion with bling them to understand how political systems in the United States operate and evaluate of international agreements on contemporary world issues (Social Studies GLEs 1.2.4 and is will also provide an opportunity for additional feedback on the research that students conducting and allow for some final adjustments to the position they will be taking before the final product.	
		y to apply "skills and strategies to contribute responsibly in a group setting" is represented unication GLE 2.2.2 and has connections to this session.	
	Original te	ext from the Social Studies assessment is in bold .	
sion	Prep	☐ Before class, choose a strategy for having students discuss with one another their initial conclusions on the issue(s) or topic(s) they are researching. For example, organize students into small groups around similar topics or constitutional principles addressed and have students discuss their initial positions.	
Discussion	Material	Optional ☐ Digital camera to record the discussion ☐ Microphone and speaker ☐ Skype or other interactive communication resource ☐ Class Web site to post photos, videos, and other materials to document the discussion	
	Learning Plan (45 minutes)		
	Engage	 Revisit the essential question in preparation for class discussion and restate the purpose of the assessment. If this is the first time students have engaged in a scholarly discussion with peers, provide an explanation of the format and ask for student input on managing the discussion (for example, active listening skills and taking turns). 	
	Explore	 Conduct a class discussion on the information students have collected. You could enhance the discussion with technology: Amplify with a microphone and speakers. Engage an external audience using Skype or other interactive communication resource. Share the discussion with a video. Share the discussion by posting an interview or notes on classroom Web site. 	
	Extend	 Have students revisit their research questions and initial positions and revise as 	
	Evaluate	 necessary. Provide, or have student peers provide, a final round of feedback on the research questions and initial positions. Look for evidence that the student is able to <i>identify a significant question(s)</i>, select relevant information, and use evidence to support an argument. 	

	Session	n Nine: Synthesis	
	Backgrou		
	This session is the beginning of the final phase of the assessment. During the session, students continue working with Educational Technology Standards 1.3.1 and 1.3.3 as they organize resources and assess the credibility, validity, and potential bias of sources. They also begin to develop their skill with Social Studies Standard 5.2.2 and 5.4.1 as students "evaluate positions and evidence to make [their] own decisions in a paper or presentation."		
	The targets for this session are also connected with Writing GLE 1.1.1 which involves using "an (electronic) log as the basis for informational writing" and requires students to use a "prewriting stage to formulate a thesis and organize text."		
	Original te	ext from the Social Studies assessment is in bold .	
d Presentation	Prep	Before you begin the Organization, Synthesis, Position and Presentation portion of the assessment, consider opportunities for students to present their work to a meaningful audience. For example, display student work on a class Web site, allow students to present via videoconference, or share their learning with another class. Optional	
on, an		Pre-teach compare and contrast using one of the identified Reading and Writing lessons.	
Synthesis, Position, and Presentation	Materials	 ☐ Research Notebook ☐ Web site evaluation tool ☐ Tools to construct a final paper, or to create and publish a presentation ☐ Computers or devices for student use Optional	
	Learning	☐ Internet access, if students will be using online digital tool Plan (30 minutes)	
Organization,	Engage	Ask students to restate the qualities of valid and credible sources. Have students evaluate their research to ensure that they have adequate evidence, information, and credible sources to address all aspects of the rubric.	
	Explore	 Have students complete the graphic organizer (started during Session Seven) provided to prepare a draft of their final response. Students should use their Research Notebook to connect the statements they make with evidence from their notes. Have students review the persuasive paper or presentation checklist before drafting their paper or presentation. This checklist is part of the Social Studies rubric. If students will be doing a presentation, be sure they are familiar with the format(s) you will expect them to use. Here are examples of presentation formats students can use. You can find more information on the Resources page: Desktop Publishing: Publisher, Powerpoint, Glogster, Blog, Wiki Digital Storytelling: MovieMaker, iMovie, CamStudio, Voicethread Virtual Fieldtrip: Google Earth, Bing Maps Podcasting: Audacity, Garageband, Jamstudio 	
	Extend	Students should begin to draft their final paper or presentation.	
	Evaluate	• Although students' Research Notebook will not be scored until <u>Session Eleven</u> , this is the final opportunity for formative feedback about knowledge and skills associated with identifying significant questions for inquiry, combining information from separate sources to produce arguments, and using relevant and credible resources.	

D1	Session Ten: Develop a Draft		
Background			
In this session, students continue to develop knowledge and skills associated with Educational Technology Standard 1.3.3 and Social Studies Standards 1.2.4, 2.3.1, 5.4.1, and 5.4.2 as they create a paper or presentation and bibliography. Their final product must examine the revenue sources and expenditures related to a particular policy or program.			
This session also has elements of Writing GLE 1.3.1. The target involves gathering and considering feedback from peers and adults.			
Original text from the Social Studies assessment is in bold .			
Prep	 Optional □ Pre-teach (or re-teach) using one of the identified Reading and Writing lessons for a compare and contrast essay. 		
Materials	 ☐ Research Notebook ☐ Digital tools for organizing notes, building bibliography, and to create and publish a presentation. ☐ Computers or devices for student use Optional		
Original to Prep Materials Learning Engage	☐ Internet access, if students will be using online digital tools. (Be sure that the Web site(s) you want to use will be accessible for students. If blocked, contact your district's technology department or select other digital tools.)		
Learning Plan (90 minutes or as needed for developing paper or presentation)			
Engage	 Have students review their graphic organizers and research from previous sessions. Explain that they will use these elements to draft a paper or presentation. Encourage students to add details to their organizers. Remind students of the standards targeted by this assessment. 		
Explore	 Have students develop an initial draft of a coherent paper or presentation that addresses all aspects of the rubric. Have students complete a bibliography (requiring that the bibliography is to be annotated is at the teacher's discretion). <u>Citation</u> was part of <u>Session Two</u>, but you might need to model how to create an organized list from the cited sources. 		
Evaluate	 Allow students opportunities to receive feedback on whether or not their paper or presentation includes all of the required elements of the rubric or any other aspects of the paper or presentation not scored on the rubric, such as the writing process. You may also have students use the <u>Student Checklist</u> to assess their own work. 		
	In this sess Technolog paper or prexpenditure. This session feedback of Original technology. Materials Prep Materials Learning Engage Explore		

	Session	Session Eleven: Final Product		
	Backgrou	ınd		
Organization, Synthesis, Position, and Presentation	In this session, students will demonstrate their mastery of the educational technology and social studies standards associated with this assessment as they complete a paper or presentation for the Government Revenue and Responsibility assessment.			
	This session has strong connections with Writing GLE 1.2.1 which asks that students use a prewriting plan, draft by hand and/or electronically, and produce multiple drafts. It also builds on Writing GLE 1.3.1 (part of Session Ten) as students use feedback and re-read work for different purposes (for example, adding transitions and relevant information). Original text from the Social Studies assessment is in bold .			
	Materials	 □ Digital tools for organizing notes, building bibliography, and to create and publish a presentation. □ Computers or devices for student use Optional □ Computer connected to a projector, if students will be presenting □ Internet access if presentation materials are online 		
zati	Learning Plan (60 minutes)			
Organiz	Engage	 Have students review feedback on their draft work generated during the last session. Ask students to reflect on the comments and identify a plan to address any issues. Remind students about the standards they are working toward for this assessment. Review the rubrics and remind students to use these as they complete their final draft and Research Notebook. 		
	Explore	 Have students complete a final draft of their response to the assessment. 		
	Evaluate	 Score students' final work using the rubric and/or the scoring matrix. Score students' Research Notebook, which should include research questions, plans, and research. Use the Scoring Guide for Educational Technology. 		

Grade 12 Government Revenue and Responsibility Student Research Log

Name:	
Research Question:	
Printed Source	
Title:	
Author:	Type of source (book, periodical):
Date published:	Publisher:
Notes:	
Printed Source	
Title:	
Author:	Type of source (book, periodical):
Date published:	Publisher:
Notes:	<u> </u>

Grade 12 Government Revenue and Responsibility Student Research Log

Name:	
Research Question:	
Digital Source	
Title:	
Author (if known):	Type of source (Web, audio, Skype interview, video):
Access Date:	URL:
Notes:	
Digital Source	
Title:	
Author (if known):	Type of source (Web, audio, Skype interview, video):
Access Date:	URL:
Notes:	

Grade 12 Government Revenue and Responsibility Student Checklist

Name		
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Student Task

In a cohesive paper or presentation, you will:

- State a position evaluating the government collection of revenue and expenditures related to a policy or program that includes:
 - A conclusion about how studying this policy or program helps us understand other policies or programs.
- Provide reasons for your position that include:
 - A general overview of the program.
 - An analysis of how stakeholders have influenced or attempted to influence the government revenue collection and expenditure related to this policy/program with two or more examples.
 - An explanation of who pays for and who benefits from the collection of revenue and expenditures
 related to the policy/program with two or more representative examples (at least one example of
 each).
- Make explicit references within the paper or presentation to three or more credible sources that provide relevant information AND cite sources within the paper, presentation, or bibliography.

Description	Checklist	How do I know?
I develop an original research question or thesis about my topic.		
I use a digital tool, such as a graphic organizer or timeline, to plan my research.		
I use a digital tool organize information collected during my research.		
I use at least one valid digital source related directly to the student task.		
I use evidence to explain my evaluation of the bias in at least one digital source.		
I excerpt and paraphrase information from sources.		
I cite my sources.		
I select information from different sources to support or counter my thesis.		
I create a final digital product (paper or presentation) from my research.		
I develop a bibliography with a digital tool.		

Posting Photos and Student Work Sample Parental Permission Form

Parental Consent Form

In Washington State's K-12 schools, email, blogs, podcasts, collaborative document sites, such as GoogleDocs, and multimedia items that publish to school and class Web sites, have become an integral part of education, administration and communication with the community.

As educators, we are committed to practices that promote student safety and privacy of information—online and offline. We approach communication software and hardware, which allow students to connect with peers, experts and educators as important tools for student learning.

Given that web-based communication requires an online presence—not always anonymous—we ask parents and students to consider carefully the **acceptable level of access and participation** your student will have using digital tools at school.

These three statements summarize ______ school's policy related to the privacy of student content.

- Publishing photos of students or samples of student work promotes an opportunity to share and learn with others. It is acceptable to publish images of students and student learning products on school Web pages without information that would identify the student. Parents/guardians must provide written consent to publish their child's photo or school work on any school-related Web site before the item is published.
- 2. All students and teachers must abide by the copyright laws of the United States.
- 3. All student files, created and stored on the school district's network, are the property of the school district. As district property, all files and multimedia items are open to the review and evaluation of district officials.

Permission	
As a parent or legal guardian of the policy statement related to the posting of images of	
I consent to the permission(s) I have initialed below:	
I grant permission for the publication of my st would identify the student.	udent's photo or work without information that
I grant permission for my student to use online	e tools provided by the teacher.
I grant permission for my student to use a per school.	sonal email account for assignments while at
Student Name (Print):	
Student Signature:	Date:
Parent (Guardian) Signature:	Date:

Educ	ational Technology Resources	
Examples of Digital Tools		
Description		Location
Brainstorm and Mindmap	Bubbl.us is a simple and free Web application that lets you brainstorm online.	http://bubbl.us
	Text2Mindmap allows you to type text in an outline then automatically create a mindmap.	http://www.text2mindmap.com/
	Mind42 is a browser based online mind mapping application. You can keep track of all your ideas, whether alone, with colleagues and friends or working collaboratively with the whole world.	http://www.mind42.com/
	Bibme is a free online tool for generating citations.	http://www.bibme.org/
Cite	Easybib will generate single citations and does not require an account or login.	http://www.easybib.com/
	Teachers can set up a Padlet page where students can post notes about what they are learning.	http://padlet.com/
Take Notes	This hierarchical outlining tool allows students to organize up to five levels of information for reading and writing activities. During or after reading, students can use Notetaker to compile and organize reading notes, research, and related ideas.	http://www.readwritethink.org/classroom-resources/student-interactives/readwritethink-notetaker-30055.html
nicate	Skype allows you to use the Internet to make free calls (including video) to anyone else who has Skype.	http://www.skype.com/
Communicate	If you have a Gmail account, you can use the Google Chat plugin for video and voice to talk with other google users.	http://www.google.com/talk/
Publish	You can use Glogster to develop an interactive poster.	http://edu.glogster.com/
	Animoto has educational accounts. Students can upload pictures, add text and music, and generate a presentation.	http://animoto.com/
	With a Voicethread account, students are able to share documents, images, and videos with others.	http://voicethread.com/
	Students can create posts for a classroom blog . Examples of education-friendly sites are provided, but there are others.	http://edublogs.org/ http://kidblog.org/home.php
	Wikis are Web sites that are easy to create and edit. Many services offer free wikis for educators.	http://www.wikispaces.com/ http://pbworks.com/
Social Bookmarking	Delicious makes it possible to bookmark, organize and share favorite Web pages	http://www.delicious.com/
	Education-friendly EdTags is an online destination where you can store, categorize and share your favorite Web content.	http://www.edtags.org/

Educ	cational Technology Resources	
	Scuttle is an open source social bookmarking tool	
	downloadable from SourceForge.net,	http://sourceforge.net/projects/scuttle/
	http://sourceforge.net/. Also take a look at	
	SemanticScuttle that sports features like structured	http://sourceforge.net/projects/semanticscuttle/
	tags.	

Educational Technology Resources			
	Examples of Digital Tools		
	Description	Location	
	Social bookmarking tools allow individuals to	http://delicious.com	
	bookmark resources on the Web, then share them	http://diigo.com	
	with a group.	http://www.edutagger.com/	
te	Microblogging Web sites enable classes to	http://edmodo.com	
ora	collaborate using short bits of text and links.	http://twitter.com	
Collaborate	Documents, spreadsheets, and presentations can be	http://docs.google.com	
	written, shared, and revised using Google Docs.		
\mathcal{O}	There is an education version for k-12.		
	Students can collect and share web-based notes	http://www.ubernote.com/	
	using a variety of tools.	http://livebinders.com/	
		http://www.layers.com/	
	These sites provide guidance on evaluating Web	http://www.library.cornell.edu/olinuris/ref/research/w	
п	sites for credibility, validity, and potential bias	<u>ebeval.html</u>	
atic			
Œ.		http://www.library.cornell.edu/olinuris/ref/research/w	
for		ebcrit.html	
In	This tool may be used by students to assess Web	http://school.discoveryeducation.com/schrockguide/pd	
ate	sites and explain their reasoning	<u>f/evalhigh.pdf</u>	
lg	Advanced search options on Bing	http://help.live.com/help.aspx?project=wl_searchv1&	
Search and Evaluate Information		market=en-US	
	Advanced search help on Google	http://www.google.com/support/websearch/bin/answer	
		<u>.py?answer=136861</u>	
	Choosing best search engine/tool	http://www.noodletools.com/debbie/literacies/informa	
		tion/5locate/adviceengine.html	
Se	A list of ways to support students in the critical	http://school.discoveryeducation.com/schrockguide/ev	
	evaluation of information.	al.html	

Educational Technology Resources		
Videos		
Description	Location	
Demonstration of bubbl.us as a mindmapping tool	http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=I2nrVVqikjE	
Part I of a series of brief clips about the use of	http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=z3CmdlIuxQE	
Webspiration. There are links on the side of the page for		
other Webspiration features.		
Glogster in 90 seconds	http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MvC47fUANLk	
Explanation of Glogster features	http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qW5SSn9nno0	
Shows how Microsoft OneNote can be used to organize	http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1sDzbrRsZZk	
and share information (including multimedia options)		
Social Studies R		
Description	Location	
ProCon offers free access to content that promotes	http://www.procon.org/	
"critical thinking, education, and informed citizenship by		
presenting research on controversial issues in a		
straightforward, nonpartisan, and primarily pro vs. con		
format."		
Use the Smithsonian Online Collections and Datasets to	http://www.smithsonian.org/research/online-	
"search over 2 million records with 265,900 images, video	<u>collections-datasets.htm</u>	
and sound files, electronic journals and other resources from all across the Smithsonian."		
American Memory from the Library of Congress	http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/	
"provides free and open access through the Internet to	http://memory.ioc.gov/ammem/	
written and spoken words, sound recordings, still and		
moving images, prints, maps, and sheet music that		
document the American experience."		
The National Archives and Records Administration	http://www.archives.gov/	
(NARA) contains "documents and materials created in the		
course of business conducted by the United States Federal		
government."		
Other primary source history resources	http://www.uiweb.uidaho.edu/special-	
	collections/Other.Repositories.html	
	http://www.eduplace.com/ss/hmss/primary.html	

Educational Technology Resources		
Lesson Plans		
Description	Location	
Comparing and Evaluating Political and Economic Syste	ems	
One Country, Two Systems "In this lesson, you will visit	http://www.econedlink.org/lessons/index.php?lesson=	
Web sites that will help you compare and evaluate the	EM136&page=teacher	
economic and political systems of China and Hong Kong."		
Comparative Economic Systems "What would life be like	http://www.econedlink.org/lessons/index.php?lesson=	
in the North Korean economy? How would things be	EM322&page=teacher	
different in the economy of Chad? In this lesson, you will		
have the opportunity to compare these two economies to		
the U.S. economy, and you'll practice using some tools		
that can help you to study any economy in the world."		
Evaluating Sources		
Evaluating Eyewitness Reports	http://edsitement.neh.gov/view_lesson_plan.asp?id=2	
	<u>81</u>	
Evaluating Online Resources	http://cybersmartcurriculum.org/researchinfo/lessons/	
	9-12/evaluating_online_resources/	
Intellectual Property		
Exploring Plagiarism, Copyright, and Paraphrasing	http://www.readwritethink.org/classroom-	
	resources/lesson-plans/exploring-plagiarism-	
	copyright-paraphrasing-1062.html	
Reading and Writing		
Reading Online	http://www.readwritethink.org/professional-	
	development/strategy-guides/reading-online-	
	<u>30096.html</u>	
Modeling Academic Writing Through Scholarly Article	http://www.readwritethink.org/classroom-	
Presentations	resources/lesson-plans/modeling-academic-writing-	
	through-1133.html	
Finding Common Ground: Using Logical, Audience-	http://www.readwritethink.org/classroom-	
Specific Arguments	resources/lesson-plans/finding-common-ground-	
	using-938.html	
Peer-editing Instructions	http://www.readwritethink.org/files/resources/lesson_i	
	mages/lesson398/peer-edit2.pdf (PDF)	
Policy Gu		
Description	Location	
Children's Internet Protection Act (CIPA)	http://www.e-ratecentral.com/CIPA/default.asp	
Children's Online Privacy Protection Act (COPPA)	http://www.coppa.org/comply.htm	
Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)	http://www2.ed.gov/policy/gen/guid/fpco/ferpa/index. html	