Accounting Manual
for
Public School Districts
in the
State of Washington

Dr. Terry Bergeson
State Superintendent of Public Instruction

Brian Sonntag
State Auditor

September 2003
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INTRODUCTION

The classified system of accounts presented herein was developed by the Washington State School District Accounting Advisory Committee under the joint direction of the Superintendent of Public Instruction and the State Auditor. In general, the manual follows established principles of governmental accounting as adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Revisions have been made where necessary in order to conform to state law.

The manual provides for a basic double entry modified accrual system of accounting with general ledger controls over revenues, expenditures, receivables, inventories, liabilities, fund balance, and budgetary accounts. School districts with an average FTE (full-time equivalent) enrollment of less than 1,000 pupils for the preceding fiscal year may use a cash basis system of accounting. The accounting principles and procedures included in the manual represent basic minimums necessary for the achievement of school district reporting objectives. It is intended that the school districts maintain detailed revenue and expenditure accounts as well as required periodic reports.

The use of these systems will (1) promote uniformity in the presentation and comparison of financial data; (2) make available to the local school superintendents and school boards complete and up-to-date data for their guidance and information; (3) furnish the means for effective budgetary control; and (4) provide a method for school districts to present their fiscal operating results and financial needs to the state legislature, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, and the general public.

Members who serve on the committee represent the Superintendent of Public Instruction, the State Auditor’s Office, the Washington Association of School Administrators, the Washington Association of School Business Officials, the Association of Educational Service Districts, the Washington Association for Career and Technical Education, Washington State Treasurer’s Office, Washington State Association of County Treasurers, and the Washington School Information Processing Cooperative.

Since the initial publication of this manual in March 1968, the committee has met regularly to discuss the application of various parts of the manual to specific situations affecting each fund. Subsequent revisions of the manual reflect many of the generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) affirmed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board in Statement 1, Authoritative Status of NCGA Pronouncements and AICPA Industry Audit Guide.

Legal references provided in this edition are those in effect as of December 2001.

Appreciation is hereby expressed for the time and assistance given to this endeavor by all members of the manual committee and others whose efforts made this publication possible.

NOTE:

Boxes surrounding information throughout this manual indicate information needed only by those districts preparing financial reporting in compliance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).
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