



Washington Office of Superintendent of **PUBLIC INSTRUCTION**

Foster Youth New Demonstration Site

1. **Purpose:**

Youth impacted by the foster care system experience among the lowest high school graduation and postsecondary completion outcomes compared to any other population of youth. The purpose/objective of this program is to provide services to dependent youth (age 13–21) to improve their educational outcomes by providing individualized education services and monitoring to support completion of their educational milestones, remediation needs, and special education needs.

The programs at four (4) demonstration sites must facilitate the educational progress, high school completion, and postsecondary plan initiation of eligible youth, with a stated goal of improving the graduation rates and postsecondary plan initiation of foster youth by two percent (2%) per year over five (5) school years.

2. **Description of services provided:**

Education specialists work with youth to create a student-centered plan for their education and their future, in consultation with DCYF caseworkers. These plans help to create student centered planning goals for each youth with a set of action plans for achieving those goals. Education specialists review the student-centered planning goals and action plans with youth on a monthly, sometimes weekly, basis.

In addition to graduation rates, the program tracks three academic indicators known to impact academic outcomes – attendance, behavior, and course performance. When an issue arises, education specialists advocate for youth at school to eliminate barriers to education access and success. These interventions are divided into four categories: enrollment issues, discipline related issues, barriers to accessing service, and barriers to educational progress.

3. **Criteria for receiving services and/or grants:**

This is the fourth (4th) demonstration site and consists of Battle Ground, Edmonds, Evergreen, Kennewick and Yakima. School districts were selected due to their high population of high school aged foster youth in those areas.

Beneficiaries in 2019-20 School Year:

Number of School Districts:	5
Number of Schools:	25

Number of Students: 92
Number of Educators: 0
Other: 0

Number of OSPI staff associated with this funding (FTEs): 0.0
Number of contractors/other staff associated with this funding: 1.0

FY20 Funding: State Appropriation: \$1.0 million
Federal Appropriation: \$0
Other fund sources: \$0
TOTAL (FY20) \$1.0 million

4. **Are federal or other funds contingent on state funding?**

- No
 Yes, please explain.

5. **State funding history:**

Fiscal Year	Amount Funded	Actual Expenditures
FY20	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000

6. **Number of beneficiaries (e.g., school districts, schools, students, educators, other) history:**

Fiscal Year	Number of Districts
FY20	25

7. **Programmatic changes since inception (if any):**

The initial pilot was a single demonstration site with school districts in King County. Since then, the first site has expanded to all school districts in King County. Three (3) additional demonstration sites, including this one, were added in other regions of the state. In addition, this contract was moved from DSHS/CA to OSPI for contract management. The transition has allowed the state education agency to facilitate better working relationships with school districts, and better communication with the providers intended audience.

8. **Evaluations of program/major findings:**

Due to school closures in March, data for academic indicators was not available for many students. In November 2020, OSPI will share and review aggregate reports with the contractor to track the penetration rate of services and student outcomes.

This data will include all students who received services and allow for comparison with qualified students who did not receive services.

9. **Major challenges faced by the program:**

Initially there was a difference in how the contractor and OSPI calculated graduation rates, creating a discrepancy in outcomes. We've since been able to agree on a shared calculation baseline and this issue has been resolved.

OSPI and DCYF have established a data exchange which allows us to identify all students who are in out-of-home care under the authority of DCYF. This information is used to identify foster care students for purposes of reporting and service delivery. Graduation rate is based on a cohort of students. The cohort is made up of all students who start 9th grade together. Students who transfer into or out of a school are added or removed from the cohort. If students stop attending school, they are counted as 'drop outs'. If students have met graduation requirements, they are counted as 'graduates'. If students don't graduate but are still attending, they are considered 'continuing'. The four year graduation rate includes students that graduated in 4 years. For reporting, we use the rule that if a student is ever in out-of-home care in grades 9th through 12th, they are designated as foster care.

10. **Future opportunities:**

The contractor continues to expand throughout the state, using private funding to supplement costs. Due to the knowledge and expertise gained in the implementation of this first demonstration site, expansion to additional sites has been fluent. The contractor's ongoing partnership with OSPI and the Department of Children, Youth, and Families has allowed the contractor to implement protocols, policies, and procedures for the maintenance and expansion of the program.

With shared understanding and an improved method of data collection and reporting, we hope to examine the intersection of foster care with other subcategories, such as juvenile justice, in an effort to address the impact of cross-system involvement.

11. **Statutory and/or budget language:**

ESSB 6168 Sec. 520 (6) - \$3,145,000 of the general fund--state appropriation for fiscal year 2020 and \$3,395,000 of the general fund--state appropriation for fiscal year 2021 are provided solely for a contract with a nongovernmental entity or entities for demonstration sites to improve the educational outcomes of students who are dependent pursuant to chapter 13.34 RCW pursuant to chapter 71, laws of 2016 (foster youth educational outcomes). The office may require the recipient of these funds to report the impacts of the recipient's efforts in alignment with the measures of the Washington school improvement framework.

12. **Other relevant information:**

Over the last decade, legislative leadership has sparked innovation and development of an array of services to improve educational outcomes. This coordinated, intensive, and intentional program proactively supports youth to complete high school and successfully implement their own plans for their future.

13. **Schools/districts receiving assistance:**

See [OSPI's Grantee List](#)

14. **Program Contact Information:**

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